**Period 5: Testing the New Nation (1820-1877) – Ch. 16-22, *American Pageant***

**Study guide – AP U.S. History – Mr. B. Anderson**

**Main ideas / changes over time:**

**Chapter 16 – The South and the Slave Controversy**

**Chapter 17 – Manifest Destiny and its Legacy**

**Chapter 18 – Renewing the Sectional Struggle**

**Chapter 19 - Drifting Toward Disunion**

**Chapter 20 – Girding for War: The North and the South**

**Chapter 21 – The Furnace of Civil War**

**Chapter 22 – The Ordeal of Reconstruction**

**Specific Factual Information (SFI) topics –** be able to identify, make connections with other SFI, understand significance and how they support main ideas, recognize cause and effect, and group with patterns and categories.

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| **Slavery and the South / Manifest Destiny**  Cotton Gin  Planter Aristocracy  Plantation system (how it works)  King Cotton – economics of slavery  Type of work given to slaves  Free blacks  William Lloyd Garrison  Nat Turner  *The Liberator*  Free Soil Party  Abolitionists  Whigs  Nat Turner  Sojourner Truth  Frederick Douglas  Nat Turner’s Rebellion  Maine dispute  Aroostook War  Relationship of Texas w/ Britain  Hudson Bay Company  James Polk  Abraham Lincoln (yes already)  Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo  The Alamo  Santa Ana  David Wilmot  Wilmot Proviso  John Fremont  California Bear Flag Republic  Nicholas Trist  *Caroline*  *Creole*  “Fifty-four forty or fight”  Liberty Party  **Renewing the Section Struggle / Drifting towards Disunion**  Uncle Toms Cabin  Bleeding Kansas  Popular Sovereignty  Seventh of March Speech  Free Soil Party  Compromise of 1850  Fugitive Slave Law  Clayton-Bulwer Treaty  Ostend Manifesto  Gadsden Purchase  Kansas – Nebraska Act  Lewis Cass  Harriet Tubman | Millard Fillmore  Franklin Pierce  Preston Brooks vs. Charles Sumner  James Buchanan  Know-Nothing Party  Rise of Republican Party  Panic 1857  Election of 1860 (candidates and parties)  California Gold Rush  John C. Calhoun’s “plan”  Young Guard from North  Zachary Taylor  Nashville Convention  Whig party split  *The Impending Crisis of the South*  Hinton Helper  Lecompton Constitution  Dred Scott Case  Panic 1857  Tariff of 1857  Lincoln Douglas Debates  Freeport doctrine  Harpers Ferry  Constitutional Union Party  Harriet Beecher Stowe  Roger Taney  Stephen Douglas  John Brown  John C. Breckenridge  **Girding for War: The North and the South/ The Furnace of Civil War**  Why Europe liked the idea of USA Civil War  Fort Sumter  Border States  Trent Affair  *Alabama*  Laird Rams  New York Draft Riots  Morrill Tariff Act  Greenbacks  Homestead Act  Jefferson Davis  Clara Barton  Confederacy – what did they need to do in war  Weakness of strengths of North and South entering the war  European aid to South – why? Did it happen?  Effects on economies  Battle of Bull Run  Peninsula Campaign  *Merrimack v. Monitor*  Battle of Antietam  Emancipation Proclamation  13th Amendment  Battle of Gettysburg  Sherman’s March Congressional Committee on the conduct of War  Copperheads  *The Man without a Country*  Union Party  Stonewall Jackson George McClellan  Robert E. Lee  Ulysses S. Grant  William Tecumseh Sherman  Salmon Chase  Clement Vallandingham  John Wilkes Booth | **The Ordeal of Reconstruction**  Freedman’s Bureau  10% Plan  Wade-Davis Bill  Black Codes  Pacific Railroad Act  Civil Rights Bill  14th Amendment  Reconstruction Act  15th Amendment  Union League  Scalawags  Carpetbaggers  KKK  Force Acts  Tenure of Office Act  Seward’s Folly  Andrew Johnson  Johnson’s impeachment?  Thaddeus Stevens  Edwin Stanton  William Seward |
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**Essay question possibilities: Could be a DBQ, LEQ, or SHAQ Question**

**Topics**

1. Lincoln and fighting the war to preserve the union or to free the slaves
2. Growing opposition to slavery
3. Westward migration and transformation: the most impacting events that led to migration
4. Causes of Civil War
5. Compromise or Conflict: the road to Civil War
6. Mexican American War and Manifest Destiny: Was it in America’s best interests
7. Reconstruction: Was it successful or not?