**Period 5: Testing the New Nation (1820-1877) – Ch. 16-22, *American Pageant***

**Study guide – AP U.S. History – Mr. B. Anderson**

**Main ideas / changes over time:**

**Chapter 16 – The South and the Slave Controversy**

**Chapter 17 – Manifest Destiny and its Legacy**

**Chapter 18 – Renewing the Sectional Struggle**

**Chapter 19 - Drifting Toward Disunion**

**Chapter 20 – Girding for War: The North and the South**

**Chapter 21 – The Furnace of Civil War**

**Chapter 22 – The Ordeal of Reconstruction**

**Specific Factual Information (SFI) topics –** be able to identify, make connections with other SFI, understand significance and how they support main ideas, recognize cause and effect, and group with patterns and categories.

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| **Slavery and the South / Manifest Destiny**Cotton GinPlanter Aristocracy Plantation system (how it works)King Cotton – economics of slaveryType of work given to slavesFree blacksWilliam Lloyd Garrison Nat Turner *The Liberator* Free Soil PartyAbolitionists WhigsNat Turner Sojourner TruthFrederick DouglasNat Turner’s RebellionMaine dispute Aroostook WarRelationship of Texas w/ BritainHudson Bay CompanyJames PolkAbraham Lincoln (yes already)Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo The AlamoSanta AnaDavid Wilmot Wilmot Proviso John FremontCalifornia Bear Flag Republic Nicholas Trist*Caroline**Creole* “Fifty-four forty or fight”Liberty Party**Renewing the Section Struggle / Drifting towards Disunion** Uncle Toms Cabin Bleeding KansasPopular Sovereignty Seventh of March Speech Free Soil PartyCompromise of 1850Fugitive Slave LawClayton-Bulwer TreatyOstend Manifesto Gadsden Purchase Kansas – Nebraska ActLewis CassHarriet Tubman | Millard Fillmore Franklin PiercePreston Brooks vs. Charles SumnerJames BuchananKnow-Nothing PartyRise of Republican PartyPanic 1857Election of 1860 (candidates and parties)California Gold RushJohn C. Calhoun’s “plan”Young Guard from NorthZachary TaylorNashville ConventionWhig party split*The Impending Crisis of the South* Hinton Helper Lecompton ConstitutionDred Scott CasePanic 1857Tariff of 1857Lincoln Douglas DebatesFreeport doctrine Harpers FerryConstitutional Union PartyHarriet Beecher StoweRoger TaneyStephen DouglasJohn Brown John C. Breckenridge **Girding for War: The North and the South/ The Furnace of Civil War** Why Europe liked the idea of USA Civil WarFort SumterBorder StatesTrent Affair*Alabama*Laird RamsNew York Draft RiotsMorrill Tariff ActGreenbacksHomestead ActJefferson DavisClara BartonConfederacy – what did they need to do in warWeakness of strengths of North and South entering the warEuropean aid to South – why? Did it happen?Effects on economies Battle of Bull Run Peninsula Campaign *Merrimack v. Monitor* Battle of AntietamEmancipation Proclamation13th Amendment Battle of GettysburgSherman’s March Congressional Committee on the conduct of WarCopperheads*The Man without a Country* Union PartyStonewall Jackson George McClellanRobert E. LeeUlysses S. GrantWilliam Tecumseh Sherman Salmon ChaseClement VallandinghamJohn Wilkes Booth  | **The Ordeal of Reconstruction** Freedman’s Bureau10% Plan Wade-Davis BillBlack CodesPacific Railroad ActCivil Rights Bill14th Amendment Reconstruction Act15th Amendment Union League ScalawagsCarpetbaggersKKKForce ActsTenure of Office ActSeward’s FollyAndrew Johnson Johnson’s impeachment?Thaddeus StevensEdwin StantonWilliam Seward  |
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**Essay question possibilities: Could be a DBQ, LEQ, or SHAQ Question**

**Topics**

1. Lincoln and fighting the war to preserve the union or to free the slaves
2. Growing opposition to slavery
3. Westward migration and transformation: the most impacting events that led to migration
4. Causes of Civil War
5. Compromise or Conflict: the road to Civil War
6. Mexican American War and Manifest Destiny: Was it in America’s best interests
7. Reconstruction: Was it successful or not?